

Ways to Increase the Efficiency of Fruit and Vegetable Export Development

Shamsieva Feruza Muratxodjaevna

Teacher of Tashkent State University of Economics

olmos.79@mail.ru

Abstract: *This article discusses ways to develop the export of fruits and vegetables and increase the efficiency of investment in processing enterprises.*

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Introduction

The development of fruit and vegetable processing enterprises in Uzbekistan is of strategic importance. In particular, the development of fruit and vegetable processing will provide the population with quality food products, create new jobs, localize production, increase export potential. The fact that fruits and vegetables, which serve as a raw material base, are grown in all regions of the country, the sharp fall in prices during the season and the abundant harvest, as well as the inability of the population to maintain the required amount for consumption at home provide a promising business and year-round market. At the moment, there is a huge untapped potential in this area. At the same time as the harvest is ripe, the capacity of existing enterprises can not be fully processed without destroying them. As noted in the opening speech of the international conference "Important resources for the implementation of the Food Program in Uzbekistan", "there are huge losses in the supply of food to consumers under the scheme" from field to table. " According to the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, about 1.3 billion tons of food, or about \$ 1 trillion, is lost worldwide each year. "

Therefore, the establishment of fruit and vegetable processing enterprises in each region and district of the country, modernization of existing ones, the introduction of modern foreign technologies, the construction of modern refrigeration terminals for storage of fruits and vegetables are among the current issues. It is necessary to find sustainable sources of investment to carry out such work. Sustainable investment sources provide the material and intangible resources necessary for the development of enterprises, which in turn leads to an increase in

financial and material resources, as well as an increase in the economic potential of the enterprise and attracts new investments.

The main part

Today, Uzbekistan has become one of the largest producers and exporters of fruits and vegetables in the world market. Intensive orchards with high yields have been established in the country, and a drip irrigation system has been introduced. As a result of radical reforms in agriculture during the years of independence, the volume of grain production increased from 1 million tons to 7.8 million tons, and Uzbekistan is one of the largest exporters of grain. In 2019 alone, agricultural production increased 2.3 times compared to 2010, last year agricultural production increased by 6.8%, agriculture - by 6.4%, livestock - by 7.4%. The share of agricultural products in the gross domestic product in 2000 was 30.1%, in 2019 - 16.8%. This allows not only to fully provide our people with food, but also to export it to foreign countries. Compared to 2010, grain production has doubled, potatoes - 3.1 times, vegetables - 3.2 times, grapes - 2 times, meat and milk - 2.1 times, eggs - 3.4 times.

"Despite the fact that the population of our country will increase by about 10 million people or more than 30%, the per capita consumption of meat will increase 1.3 times, milk and dairy products 1.6 times, potatoes 1.7 times, vegetables more than 2 times, fruits almost 4 times. allowed.

About 16 million tons of fruits and vegetables are grown in our country every year. The population has about 300 kilograms of vegetables, 75 kilograms of potatoes and 44 kilograms of grapes per capita. That's three times the optimal consumption. "

Today, Uzbekistan exports about \$ 5 billion worth of food products, primarily fruits and vegetables. Over the past three years, the volume of exported agricultural products has more than tripled.

Our local producers export more than 180 types of fruits and vegetables and their products to 80 countries around the world. It is gratifying that Uzbekistan is among the top ten suppliers of apricots, plums, grapes, nuts, cabbage and many other fruits and vegetables in the world.

In 2010-2019, vegetable production increased by 7.7 times in dollar terms, fruit production by 5.1 times, melons by 7.8 times, grapes by 8.7 times. According to forecasts, the level of production of fruits and vegetables, grapes and melons in 2024 is expected to increase by 2.3 times compared to 2020. The future development of the Uzbek economy, including the agricultural sector, is directly related to globalization and integration into the world economy.

The products of the fruit and vegetable complex, which make up a significant part of the export potential of the agricultural sector, play an important role. The products of the Uzbek fruit and vegetable complex have long been known for their unique taste, richness in vitamins and environmental friendliness. The demand for such products in the world market is growing day by day.

A distinctive feature of the export of fruit and vegetable products is the possibility of exporting these products in large quantities throughout the year, wet, processed, dried and semi-processed. In early spring, many types of vegetables (cabbage, strawberries, garlic, potatoes, etc.) can be exported, and in winter, fruits and vegetables grown in greenhouses, processed and dried.

In general, the products of the fruit and vegetable complex will develop the export potential, ensure the stability of the country's foreign exchange earnings and reduce its dependence on cotton fiber exports, increase additional jobs by 1.5-2.0 times and increase rural incomes.

Conclusion

Based on the above, one of the most pressing issues today is the preparation of scientifically based proposals and recommendations for the development of mechanisms to maximize the export potential of the lower complex in the context of various forms of management, providing the population with fruits and vegetables.

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